# **THE 613 COMMANDMENTS**

based on the listing of the Rambam (Moses Maimonides)

The following is a brief listing of the 613 commandments, as recorded and classified by Maimonides in the 12<sup>th</sup> century. This listing is taken from his classic compendium of Jewish law, the "Mishneh Torah," which contains 14 primary "books" or sections. This list is reprinted from the book, "Bible Basics," a user-friendly, illustrated reference guide to the Five Books of Moses (published by International Traditions Corporation, Jerome S. Hahn, General Editor).

#### Fundamentals of Torah

1	To know there is a God (Ex. 20:2)
2	Not to entertain thoughts of other gods besides Adonai (Ex. 20:3)
3	To know that God is one (Deut. 6:4)
4	To love God (Deut. 6:5)
5	To fear God (Deut. 10:20)
6	To sanctify God's Name (Lev. 22:32)
7	Not to profane God's Name (Lev. 22:32)
8	Not to destroy objects associated with God's Name (Deut. 12:4)
9	To listen to the prophet speaking in God's Name (Deut. 18:15)
10	Not to test the prophet unduly (Deut. 6:16)
	• • • • • • •
	Laws of Character
11	To emulate God's ways (Deut. 28:9)
12	To cleave to those who know God (Deut. 10:20)
13	To love others (Lev. 19:18)
14	To love the stranger (Deut. 10:19)
15	Not to hate others (Lev. 19:17)
16	To reprove (Lev. 19:17)
17	Not to embarrass others (Lev. 19:17)
18	Not to oppress the weak (Ex. 21:22)
19	Not to speak derogatorily of others (Lev. 19:16)
20	Not to take revenge (Lev. 19:18)
21	Not to bear a grudge (Lev. 19:18)
	Laws of Torah Study
22	To learn Torah (Deut. 6:7)
23	To honor those who teach and know Torah (Lev. 19:32)
	I CIJ-l-t J D
	Laws of Idolatry and Paganism
24	Not to inquire into idolatry (Lev. 19:4)
25	Not to follow the whims of your heart or what your eyes see (Num. 15:39)
26	Not to blaspheme (Ex. 22:27)
27	Not to worship idols in the manner they are worshiped (Ex. 20:5)
28	Not to worship idols in the four ways we worship God (Ex. 20:5_
29	Not to make an idol for yourself (Ex. 20:4)
30	Not to make an idol for others (Lev. 19:4)
31	Not to make human forms even for decorative purposes (Ex. 20:20)
32	Not to turn a city to idolatry (Ex. 23:13)
33	To burn a city that has turned to idol worship (Deut. 13:17)
34	Not to rebuild it as a city (Deut. 13:17)
35	Not to derive benefit from it (Deut. 13:18)
36	Not to missionize an individual to idol worship (Deut. 13:12)
37	Not to love the missionary (Deut. 13:9)
38	Not to cease hating the missionary (Deut. 13:9)
39	Not to save the missionary (Deut. 13:9)
40	Not to say anything in his defense (Deut. 13:9)
41	Not to refrain from incriminating him (Deut. 13:9)

42	Not to prophesy in the name of idolatry (Deut. 13:14)
43	Not to listen to a false prophet (Deut. 13:4)
44	Not to prophesy falsely in the name of God (Deut. 18:20)
45	Not to be afraid of killing the false prophet (Deut. 18:22)
46	Not to swear in the name of an idol (Ex. 23:13)
47	Not to turn to ghosts (Lev. 19:31)
48	Not to inquire of spirits (Lev. 19:31)
49	Not to pass your children through the fire to Molech (Lev. 18:21)
50	Not to erect a column in a public place of worship (Deut. 16:22)
51	Not to bow down on smooth stone (Lev. 26:1)
52	Not to plant a tree in the Temple courtyard (Deut. 16:21)
53	To destroy idols and their accessories (Deut. 12:2)
54	Not to derive benefit from idols and their accessories (Deut. 7:26)
55	Not to derive benefit from ornaments of idols (Deut. 7:25)
56	Not to make a covenant with idolaters (Deut. 7:2)
57	Not to show favor to them (Deut. 7:2)
58	Not to let them dwell in our land (Ex. 23:33)
59	Not to imitate them in customs and clothing (Lev. 20:23)
60	Not to be superstitious (Lev. 19:26)
61	Not to go into a trance to foresee events, etc. (Deut. 18:10)
62	Not to engage in astrology (Lev. 19:26)
63	Not to engage in astrology (Dev. 17:20)  Not to mutter incantations (Deut. 18:11)
64	Not to attempt to contact the dead (Deut. 18:11)
65	Not to consult ghosts (Deut. 18:11)
66	Not to consult familiar spirits (Deut. 18:11)
67	Not to perform acts of magic (Deut. 18:10)
68	Men must not shave the hair off the sides of their head (Lev. 19:27)
69	Men must not shave their beards with a razor (Lev. 19:27)
70 71	Men must not wear women's clothing (Deut. 22:5)
72	Women must not wear men's clothing (Deut. 22:5)
	Not to tattoo the skin (Lev. 19:28)
73	Not to tear the skin in mourning (Deut. 14:1)
74	Not to make a bald spot in mourning (Deut. 14:1)
	Laws of Repentance
75	To repent and confess wrongdoings (Num. 5:7)
	Laws of Reading the Shema
76	To say the Shema twice daily (Deut. 6:7)
	Laws of Prayer and Priestly Blessings
77	T
77	To serve the Almighty with prayer daily (Ex. 23:25)
78	The Kohanim must bless the Jewish nation daily (Num. 6:23)
	Laws of Tefillin, Mezuzah and Sefer Torah
79	To wear tefillin on the head (Deut. 6:8)
80	To bind tefillin on the arm (Deut. 6:8)
81	To put a mezuzah on each doorpost (Deut. 6:9)
82	Each male must write a Sefer Torah (Deut. 31:19)
83	The king must have a separate Sefer Torah for himself (Deut. 17:18)
J.	
	Laws of Tzitzit
84	To have tritrit on four-cornered garments (Num. 15:38)

# Laws of Blessings

85	To bless God after eating (Deut. 8:10)
	Laws of Circumcision
86	To circumcise all males on the eighth day after their birth (Lev. 12:3)
	Laws of the Sabbath
87	To rest on the seventh day (Ex. 23:12)
88	Not to do prohibited labor on the seventh day (Ex. 20:10)
89	The court must not inflict punishment on Shabbat (Ex. 35:3)
90	Not to walk outside the city boundary on Shabbat (Ex. 16:29)
91	To sanctify the day with Kiddush and Havdalah (Ex. 20:8)
	Laws of Yom Kippur Rest
92	To rest from prohibited labor (Lev. 23:32)
93	Not to do prohibited labor on Yom Kippur (Lev. 23:32)
94	To afflict yourself on Yom Kippur (Lev. 16:29)
95	Not to eat or drink on Yom Kippur (Lev. 23:29)
	Laws of Festival Rest
96	To rest on the first day of Passover (Lev. 23:7)
97	Not to do prohibited labor on the first day of Passover (Lev. 23:8)
98	To rest on the seventh day of Passover (Lev. 23:8)
99	Not to do prohibited labor on the seventh day of Passover (Lev. 23:8)
100	To rest on Shavuot (Lev. 23:21)
101	Not to do prohibited labor on Shavuot (Lev. 23:21)
102	To rest on Rosh Hashanah (Lev. 23:24)
103	Not to do prohibited labor on Rosh Hashanah (Lev. 23:25)
104	To rest on Sukkot (Lev. 23:35)
105	Not to do prohibited labor on Sukkot (Lev. 23:35)
106 107	To rest on Shemini Atzeret (Lev. 23:36)
107	Not to do prohibited labor on Shemini Atzeret (Lev. 23:36)
	Laws of Chometz and Matzah
108	Not to eat chametz on the afternoon of the 14th day of Nissan (Deut. 16:3)
109	To destroy all chametz on 14th day of Nissan (Ex. 12:15)
110	Not to eat chametz all seven days of Passover (Ex. 13:3)
111	Not to eat mixtures containing chametz all seven days of Passover (Ex. 12:20)
112	Not to see chametz in your domain seven days (Ex. 13:7)
113	Not to find chametz in your domain seven days (Ex. 12:19)
114	To eat matzah on the first night of Passover (Ex. 12:18)
115	To relate the exodus from Egypt on that night (Ex. 13:8)
	Laws of Shofar, Sukkah, Lulav
116	To hear the Shofar on the first day of Tishrei (Rosh Hashana) (Num. 29:1)
117	To dwell in a Sukkah for the seven days of Sukkot (Lev. 23:42)
118	To take up a Lulav and Etrog all seven days (Lev. 23:40)
	Laws of Shekalim
119	Each man must give a half shekel annually (Ex. 30:13)
	<i></i>

# Laws of Sanctification of Months

Laws of Fasts  To afflict and cry out before God in times of catastrophe (Num. 10:9)  Laws of Megillah and Chanukah (Rabbinical)  BOOK FOUR: THE BOOK OF WOMEN	
To afflict and cry out before God in times of catastrophe (Num. 10:9)  Laws of Megillah and Chanukah (Rabbinical)	
Laws of Megillah and Chanukah (Rabbinical)	
BOOK FOLID. THE BOOK OF WOMEN	
DOON FOUN. LEE DOON OF WOMEN	
Laws of Marriage	
To marry a wife by means of ketubah and kiddushin (Deut. 22:13)  Not to have relations with women not thus married (Deut. 23:18)  Not to withhold food, clothing, and relations from your wife (Ex. 21:10)  To have children with one's wife (Gen 1:28)	
Laws of Divorce	
To issue a divorce by means of a "get" document (Deut. 24:1) A man must not remarry his wife after she has married someone else (Deut. 24:4)	
Laws of Yivum and Chalitzah (Levirate Marriage)	
To do yibum (marry childless brother's widow) (Deut. 25:5) To do chalitzah (freeing a widow from yibum) (Deut. 25:9) The widow must not remarry until the ties with her brother-in-law are removed (Deut. 25:4)	:5:5)
Laws of Women	
The court must fine one who seduces a maiden (Ex. 22:15-16) The rapist must marry the maiden (if she chooses) (Deut. 22:29) He is not allowed to divorce her (Deut. 22:29) The slanderer must remain married to his wife (Deut. 22:19) He must not divorce her (Deut. 22:19)	
Laws of Sotah (Suspect Wife)	
To fulfill the laws of the Sotah (Num. 5:30) Not to put oil on her meal offering (Num. 5:15) Not to put frankincense on her meal offering (Num. 5:15)	
BOOK FIVE: THE BOOK OF HOLINESS	
Laws of Forbidden Relations	
Not to have relations with your mother (Lev. 18:7)  Not to have relations with your father's wife (Lev. 18:8)  Not to have relations with your sister (Lev. 18:9)  Not to have relations with your father's wife's daughter (Lev. 18:11)  Not to have relations with your son's daughter (Lev. 18:10)  Not to have relations with your daughter (Lev. 18:10)  Not to have relations with your daughter's daughter (Lev. 18:10)  Not to have relations with a woman and her daughter (Lev. 18:17)  Not to have relations with a woman and her son's daughter (Lev. 18:17)	

- Not to have relations with a woman and her daughter's daughter (Lev. 18:17)
  Not to have relations with your father's sister (Lev. 18:12)
- Not to have relations with your mother's sister (Lev. 18:13)
- Not to have relations with your father's brother's wife (Lev. 18:14)
- Not to have relations with your son's wife (Lev. 18:15)
- Not to have relations with your brother's wife (Lev. 18:16)
- Not to have relations with your wife's sister (Lev. 18:18)
- A man must not have relations with a beast (Lev. 18:23)
- A woman must not have relations with a beast (Lev. 18:23)
- Not to have homosexual relations (Lev. 18:22)
- Not to have homosexual relations with your father (Lev. 18:7)
- Not to have homosexual relations with your father's brother (Lev. 18:14)
- Not to have relations with a married woman (Lev. 18:20)
- Not to have relations with a menstrually impure woman (Lev. 18:19)
- Not to marry non-Jews (Deut. 7:3)
- Not to let Moabite and Ammonite males marry into the Jewish people (Deut. 23:4)
- Don't keep a third generation Egyptian convert from marrying into the Jewish people (Deut. 23:8-9)
- Not to refrain from marrying a third generation Edomite convert (Deut. 23:8-9)
- Not to let a *mamzer* (illegitimate child) marry into the Jewish people (Deut. 23:3)
- Not to let a eunuch marry into the Jewish people (Deut. 23:2)
- Not to castrate any male including animals (Lev. 22:24)
- The High Priest must not marry a widow (Lev. 21:14)
- 170 The High Priest must not have relations with a widow even outside of marriage (Lev. 21:15)
- 171 The High Priest must marry a virgin maiden (Lev. 21:13)
- 172 A Kohen must not marry a divorcee (Lev. 21:7)
- 173 A Kohen must not marry a zonah (a woman who had forbidden relations) (Lev. 21:7)
- A priest must not marry a *chalalah* (party to or product of 169-172) (Lev. 21:7)
- Not to make pleasurable contact with any forbidden woman (Lev. 18:6)

#### Laws of Forbidden Foods

- To examine the signs of animals to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher (Lev. 11:2)
- To examine the signs of fowl to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher (Deut. 14:11)
- To examine the signs of fish to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher (Lev. 11:9)
- To examine the signs of locusts to distinguish between kosher and non-kosher (Lev. 11:21)
- Not to eat non-kosher animals (Lev. 11:4)
- Not to eat non-kosher fowl (Lev. 11:13)
- Not to eat non-kosher fish (Lev. 11:11)
- Not to eat non-kosher flying insects (Deut. 14:19)
- Not to eat non-kosher creatures that crawl on land (Lev. 11:41)
- Not to eat non-kosher maggots (Lev. 11:44)
- Not to eat worms found in fruit on the ground (Lev. 11:42)
- Not to eat creatures that live in water other than fish (Lev. 11:43)
- Not to eat the meat of an animal that died without ritual slaughter (Deut. 14:21)
- Not to benefit from an ox condemned to be stoned (Ex. 21:28)
- Not to eat meat of an animal that was mortally wounded (Ex. 22:30)
- Not to eat a limb torn off a living creature (Deut 12:23)
- Not to eat blood (Lev. 3:17)
- Not to eat certain fats of clean animals (Lev. 3:17)
- Not to eat the sinew of the thigh (Gen. 32:33)
- Not to eat meat and milk cooked together (Ex. 23:19)
- Not to cook meat and milk together (Ex. 34:26)
- Not to eat bread from new grain before the Omer (Lev. 23:14)
- Not to eat parched grains from new grain before the Omer (Lev. 23:14)
- Not to eat ripened grains from new grain before the Omer (Lev. 23:14)
- Not to eat fruit of a tree during its first three years (Lev. 19:23)
- Not to eat diverse seeds planted in a vineyard (Deut. 22:9)
  Not to eat untithed fruits (Lev. 22:15)
- Not to drink wine poured in service to idols (Deut. 32:38)

## Laws of Slaughtering

204	To ritually slaughter an animal before eating it (Deut. 12:21)
205	Not to slaughter an animal and its offspring on the same day (Lev. 22:28)
206	To cover the blood of a slaughtered beast or fowl with earth (Lev. 17:13)
207	Not to take the mother bird from her children (Deut. 22:6)
208	To release the mother bird if she was taken from the nest (Deut. 22:7)
воок	SIX: THE BOOK OF OATHS
	Laws of Oaths
209	Not to swear falsely in God's Name (Lev. 19:12)
210	Not to take God's Name in vain (Ex. 20:7)
211	Not to deny possession of something entrusted to you (Lev. 19:11)
212	Not to swear in denial of a monetary claim (Lev. 19:11)
213	To swear in God's Name to confirm the truth when deemed necessary by court (Deut. 10:20)
	Laws of Vows
214	To fulfill what was uttered and to do what was avowed (Deut. 23:24)
215	Not to break oaths or vows (Num. 30:3)
216	For oaths and vows annulled, there are the laws of annulling vows explicit in the Torah (Num. 30:3)
	Laws of The Nazir
217	The Nazir must let his hair grow (Num. 6:5)
218	He must not cut his hair (Num. 6:5)
219	He must not drink wine, wine mixtures, or wine vinegar (Num. 6:3)
220	He must not eat fresh grapes (Num. 6:3)
221	He must not eat raisins (Num. 6:3)
222	He must not eat grape seeds (Num. 6:4)
223	He must not eat grape skins (Num. 6:4)
224	He must not be under the same roof as a corpse (Num. 6:6)
225	He must not come into contact with the dead (Num. 6:7)
226	He must shave after bringing sacrifices upon completion of his Nazirite period (Num. 6:9)
	Laws of Estimated Values and Vows
227	To estimate the value of people as determined by the Torah (Lev. 27:2)
228	To estimate the value of consecrated animals (Lev. 27:12-13)
229	To estimate the value of consecrated houses (Lev. 27:14)
230	To estimate the value of consecrated fields (Lev. 27:16)
231	Carry out the laws of interdicting possessions (kherem) (Lev. 27:28)
232	Not to sell the <i>kherem</i> (Lev. 27:28)
233	Not to redeem the <i>kherem</i> (Lev. 27:28)
BOOK	SEVEN: THE BOOK OF SEEDS
	Laws of Mixed Species
234	Not to plant diverse seeds together (Lev. 19:19)
235	Not to plant grains or greens in a vineyard (Deut. 22:9)
236	Not to crossbreed animals (Lev. 19:19)
237	Not to work different animals together (Deut. 22:10)
238	Not to wear sha'atnez, a cloth woven of wool and linen (Deut. 22:11)
	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

## Laws of Gifts to the Poor

239 240 241 242 243 244 245 246 247 248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255 256 257 258 259	To leave a corner of the field uncut for the poor (Lev. 19:10)  Not to reap that corner (Lev. 19:9)  To leave gleanings (Lev. 19:9)  Not to gather the gleanings (Lev. 19:9)  To leave the gleanings of a vineyard (Lev. 19:10)  Not to gather the gleanings of a vineyard (Lev. 19:10)  To leave the unformed clusters of grapes (Lev. 19:10)  Not to pick the unformed clusters of grapes (Lev. 19:10)  To leave the forgotten sheaves in the field (Deut. 24:19)  Not to retrieve them (Deut. 24:19)  To separate the tithe for the poor (Deut. 14:28)  To give charity (Deut. 15:8)  Not to withhold charity from the poor (Deut. 15:7)  To set aside <i>Trumah Gedolah</i> (tithe for the Kohen) (Deut. 18:4)  The Levite must set aside a tenth of his tithe (Num. 18:26)  Not to preface one tithe to the next, but separate them in their proper order (Ex. 22:28)  A non-Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i> (Lev. 22:10)  A hired worker or a Jewish bondsman of a Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i> (Lev. 22:10)  An uncircumcised Kohen must not eat <i>Trumah</i> (Lev. 22:4)  A chalalah must not eat <i>Trumah</i> (Lev. 22:12)
200	
	Laws of Ma'aser
260	To set aside Ma'aser each planting year and give it to a Levite (Num. 18:24)
	Laws of The Second Tithe and Fourth Year Produce
261 262 263 264 265 266 267 268 269	To set aside the second tithe (Ma'aser Sheni) (Deut. 14:22)  Not to spend its redemption money on anything but food, drink, or ointment (Deut. 26:14)  Not to eat Ma'aser Sheni while impure (Deut. 26:14)  A mourner on the first day after death must not eat Ma'aser Sheni (Deut. 26:14)  Not to eat Ma'aser Sheni grains outside Jerusalem (Deut. 12:17)  Not to eat Ma'aser Sheni wine products outside Jerusalem (Deut. 12:17)  Not to eat Ma'aser Sheni oil outside Jerusalem (Deut. 12:17)  The fourth year crops must be totally for holy purposes like Ma'aser Sheni (Lev. 19:24)  To read the confession of tithes every fourth and seventh year (Deut. 26:13)
	Laws of First Fruits and other Kohanic Gifts
270 271 272 273 274 275 276 277 278	To set aside the first fruits and bring them to the Temple (Ex. 23:19) The Kohanim must not eat the first fruits outside Jerusalem (Deut. 12:17) To read the Torah portion pertaining to their presentation (Deut. 26:5) To set aside a portion of dough for a Kohen (Num. 15:20) To give the shoulder, two cheeks, and stomach of slaughtered animals to a Kohen (Deut. 18:3) To give the first sheering of sheep to a Kohen (Deut. 18:4) To redeem the firstborn sons and give the money to a Kohen (Num. 18:15) To redeem the firstborn donkey by giving a lamb to a Kohen (Ex. 13:13) To break the neck of the donkey if the owner does not intend to redeem it (Ex. 13:13)
	Laws of The Sabbatical and Jubilee Years
279 280 281 282	To rest the land during the seventh year by not doing any work which enhances growth (Ex. 34:21) Not to work the land during the seventh year (Lev. 25:4) Not to work with trees to produce fruit during that year (Lev. 25:4) Not to reap crops that grow wild that year in the normal manner (Lev. 25:5)

283 284	Not to gather grapes which grow wild that year in the normal way (Lev. 25:5) To leave free all produce which grew in that year (Ex. 23:11)
285	To release all loans during the seventh year (Deut. 15:2)
286	Not to pressure or claim from the borrower (Deut. 15:2)
287 288	Not to refrain from lending immediately before the release of the loans for fear of monetary loss (Deut. 15:9) The Sanhedrin must count seven groups of seven years (Lev. 25:8)
289	The Sanhedrin must sanctify the fiftieth year (Lev. 25:10)
290	To blow the Shofar on the tenth of Tishrei to free the slaves (Lev. 25:9)
291	Not to work the soil during the fiftieth year (Lev. 25:11)
292	Not to reap in the normal manner that which grows wild in the fiftieth year (Lev. 25:11)
293	Not to pick grapes which grew wild in the normal manner in the fiftieth year (Lev. 25:11)
294	Carry out the laws of sold family properties (Lev. 25:24)
295	Not to sell the land in Israel indefinitely (Lev. 25:23)
296	Carry out the laws of houses in walled cities (Lev. 25:29)
297	The Tribe of Levi must not be given a portion of the land in Israel, rather they are given cities to dwell in (Deut. 18:1)
298	The Levites must not take a share in the spoils of war (Deut. 18:1)
299	To give the Levites cities to inhabit and their surrounding fields (Num. 35:2)
300	Not to sell the fields but they shall remain the Levites' before and after the Jubilee year (Lev. 25:34)
BOOK	EIGHT: THE BOOK OF SERVICE
	Laws of The Temple
201	
301	To build a Sanctuary (Ex. 25:8)
302 303	Not to build the altar with stones hewn by metal (Ex. 20:22) Not to climb steps to the altar (Ex. 20:23)
303	To show reverence to the Temple (Lev. 19:30)
305	To guard the Temple area (Num. 18:2)
306	Not to leave the Temple unguarded (Num. 18:5)
	Laws of Temple Vessels and Employees
307	To prepare the anointing oil (Ex. 30:31)
308	Not to reproduce the anointing oil (Ex. 30:32)
309	Not to anoint with anointing oil (Ex. 30:32)
310	Not to reproduce the incense formula (Ex. 30:37)
311	Not to burn anything on the Golden Altar besides incense (Ex. 30:9)
312	The Levites must transport the ark on their shoulders (Num. 7:9)
313	Not to remove the staves from the ark (Ex. 25:15)
314	The Levites must work in the Temple (Num. 18:23) No Levite must do another's work of either a Kohen or a Levite (Num. 18:3)
315 316	To dedicate the Kohen for service (Lev. 21:8)
317	The kohanic work shifts must be equal during holidays (Deut. 18:6-8)
317	The Kohanim must wear their priestly garments during service (Ex. 28:2)
319	Not to tear the priestly garments (Ex. 28:32)
320	The breastplate must not be loosened from the Efode (Ex. 28:28)
	Laws of Entering the Temple
321	A Kohen must not enter the Temple intoxicated (Lev. 10:9)
322	A Kohen must not enter the Temple with long hair (Lev. 10:6)
323	A Kohen must not enter the Temple with torn clothes (Lev. 10:6)
324	A Kohen must not enter the Temple indiscriminately (Lev. 16:2)
325	A Kohen must not leave the Temple during service (Lev. 10:7)
326	To send the impure from the Temple (Num. 5:2)
327	Impure people must not enter the Temple (Num. 5:3)
328	Impure people must not enter the Temple Mount area (Deut. 23:11)
329	Impure Kohanim must not do service in the temple (Lev. 22:2)
	612 Mitmust naga

330 331 332	An impure Kohen, following immersion, must wait until after sundown before returning to service (Lev. 22:7) A Kohen must wash his hands and feet before service (Ex. 30:19) A Kohen with a physical blemish must not enter the sanctuary or approach the altar (Lev. 21:23)
333	A Kohen with a physical blemish must not serve (Lev.21:17)
334	A Kohen with a temporary blemish must not serve (Lev. 21:17)
335	One who is not a Kohen must not serve (Num. 18:4)
	Laws of Restrictions Concerning Sacrifices
336	To offer only unblemished animals (Lev. 22:21)
337	Not to dedicate a blemished animal for the altar (Lev. 22:20)
338	Not to slaughter it (Lev. 22:22)
339	Not to sprinkle its blood (Lev. 22:24)
340	Not to burn its fat (Lev. 22:22)
341	Not to offer a temporarily blemished animal (Deut. 17:1)
342	Not to sacrifice blemished animals even if offered by non-Jews (Lev. 22:25)
343	Not to inflict wounds upon dedicated animals (Lev. 22:21)
344	To redeem dedicated animals which have become disqualified (Deut. 12:15)
345	To offer only animals which are at least eight days old (Lev. 22:27)
346	Not to offer animals bought with the wages of a harlot or the animal exchanged for a dog (Deut. 23:19)
347	Not to burn honey or yeast on the altar (Lev. 2:11)
348	To salt all sacrifices (Lev. 2:13)
349	Not to omit the salt from sacrifices (Lev. 2:13)
	Laws of Sacrificial Procedure
350	Carry out the procedure of the burnt offering as prescribed in the Torah (Lev. 1:3)
351	Not to eat its meat (Deut. 12:17)
352	Carry out the procedure of the sin offering (Lev. 6:18)
353	Not to eat the meat of the inner sin offering (Lev. 6:23)
354	Not to decapitate a fowl brought as a sin offering (Lev. 5:8)
355	Carry out the procedure of the guilt offering (Lev. 7:1)
356	The Kohanim must eat the sacrificial meat in the Temple (Ex. 29:33)
357	The Kohanim must not eat the meat outside the Temple courtyard (Deut. 12:17)
358	A non-Kohen must not eat sacrificial meat (Ex. 29:33)
359	To follow the procedure of the peace offering (Lev. 7:11)
360	Not to eat the meat of minor sacrifices before sprinkling the blood (Deut. 12:17)
361	To bring meal offerings as prescribed in the Torah (Lev. 2:1)
362	Not to put oil on the meal offerings of wrongdoers (Lev. 5:11)
363 364	Not to put frankincense on the meal offerings of wrongdoers (Lev. 3:11) Not to eat the meal offering of the High Priest (Lev. 6:16)
365	Not to bake a meal offering as leavened bread (Lev. 6:10)
366	The Kohanim must eat the remains of the meal offerings (Lev. 6:9)
367	To bring all avowed and freewill offerings to the Temple on the first subsequent festival (Deut. 12:5-6)
368	Not to withhold payment incurred by any vow (Deut. 23:22)
369	To offer all sacrifices in the Temple (Deut. 12:11)
370	To bring all sacrifices from outside Israel to the Temple (Deut. 12:26)
371	Not to slaughter sacrifices outside the courtyard (Lev. 17:4)
372	Not to offer any sacrifices outside the courtyard (Deut. 12:13)
	Laws of Constant and Additional Offerings
373	To offer two lambs every day (Num. 28:3)
374	To light a fire on the altar every day (Lev. 6:6)
375	Not to extinguish this fire (Lev. 6:6)
376	To remove the ashes from the altar every day (Lev. 6:3)
377	To burn incense every day (Ex 30:7)
378	To light the Menorah every day (Ex. 27:21)
379	The Kohen Gadol must bring a meal offering every day (Lev. 6:13)

380	To bring two additional lambs as burnt offerings on Shabbat (Num 28:9)
381	To make the show bread (Ex. 25:30)
382	To bring additional offerings on the New Month (Num. 28:11)
383	To bring additional offerings on Passover (Num. 28:19)
384	To offer the wave offering from the meal of the new wheat (Lev. 23:10)
385	Each man must count the Omer - seven weeks from the day the new wheat offering was brought (Lev. 23:15)
386	To bring additional offerings on Shavuot (Num. 28:26)
387	To bring two leaves to accompany the above sacrifice (Lev. 23:17)
388	To bring additional offerings on Rosh Hashana (Num. 29:2)
389	To bring additional offerings on Yom Kippur (Num. 29:8)
390	To bring additional offerings on Sukkot (Num. 29:13)
391	To bring additional offerings on Shmini Atzeret (Num. 29:35)
	Laws of Disqualified Offerings
392	Not to eat sacrifices which have become unfit or blemished (Deut. 14.3)
393	Not to eat from sacrifices offered with improper intentions (Lev. 7:18)
394	Not to leave sacrifices past the time allowed for eating them (Lev. 22:30)
395	Not to eat from that which was left over (Lev. 19:8)
396	Not to eat from sacrifices which became impure (Lev. 7:19)
397	An impure person must not eat from sacrifices (Lev. 7:20)
398	To burn the leftover sacrifices (Lev. 7:17)
399	To burn all impure sacrifices (Lev. 7:19)
	Laws of Yom Kippur Service
400	To follow the procedure of Yom Kippur in the sequence prescribed in Parshat Acharei Mot (Lev. 16:3)
	Laws of Misusing Sanctified Property
401	One who profaned property must repay what he profaned plus a fifth and bring a sacrifice (Lev. 5:16)
402	Not to work consecrated animals (Deut. 15:19)
403	Not to shear the fleece of consecrated animals (Deut. 15:19)
BOOK	NINE: THE BOOK OF SACRIFICES
	Laws of Pascal Sacrifice
404	To slaughter the paschal sacrifice at the specified time (Ex. 12:6)
405	Not to slaughter it while in possession of leaven (Ex. 23:18)
406	Not to leave the fat overnight (Ex. 23:18)
407	To slaughter the second paschal lamb (Num. 9:11)
408	To eat the paschal lamb with matzah and Marror on the night of the 15th of Nissan (Ex. 12:8)
409	To eat the second paschal lamb on the night of the 15 <sup>th</sup> of Iyar (Num.9:11)
410	Not to eat the paschal meat raw or boiled (Ex. 12:9)
411 412	Not to take the paschal meat from the confines of the group (Ex. 12:46) An apostate must not eat from it (Ex.12:43)
413	An apostate must not eat from it (Ex.12.45)  A permanent or temporary hired worker must not eat from it (Ex. 12:45)
414	An uncircumcised male must not eat from it (Ex. 12:48)
415	Not to break any bones from the paschal offering (Ex. 12:46)
416	Not to break any bones from the second paschal offering (Num. 9:12)
417	Not to leave any meat from the paschal offering over until morning (Ex. 12:10)
418	Not to leave the second paschal meat over until morning (Num. 9:12)
419	Not to leave the meat of the holiday offering of the 14 <sup>th</sup> until the 16 <sup>th</sup> (Deut. 16:4)
	Laws of Pilgrim Offerings
420	To be seen at the Temple on Passover, Shavuot, and Sukkot (Deut. 16:16)

421	To celebrate on these three Festivals (bring a peace offering) (Ex. 23:14)
422	To rejoice on these three Festivals (bring a peace offering) (Deut. 16:14)
423	Not to appear at the Temple without offerings (Deut. 16:16)
424	Not to refrain from rejoicing with, and giving gifts to, the Levites (Deut. 12:19)
425	To assemble all the people on the Sukkot following the seventh year (Deut. 31:12)
	Laws of First Born Animals
426	To set aside the firstborn animals (Ex. 13:12)
427	The Kohanim must not eat unblemished firstborn animals outside Jerusalem (Deut. 12:17)
428	Not to redeem the firstborn (Num. 18:17)
429	Separate the tithe from animals (Lev. 27:32)
430	Not to redeem the tithe (Lev. 27:33)
	Laws of Offerings for Unintentional Transgressions
431	Every person must bring a sin offering for his transgression (Lev. 4:27)
432	Bring an asham talui when uncertain of guilt (Lev. 5:17-18)
433	Bring an asham vadai when guilt is ascertained (Lev. 5:25)
434	Bring an <i>oleh v'yored</i> offering (if the person is wealthy, an animal; if poor, a bird or meal offering) (Lev. 5:7-11)
435	The Sanhedrin must bring an offering when it rules in error (Lev. 4:13)
	Laws of Lacking Atonement
436	A woman who had a running issue must bring an offering after she goes to the Mikveh (Lev. 15:28-29)
437	A woman who gave birth must bring an offering after she goes to the Mikveh (Lev. 12:6)
438	A man who had a running issue must bring an offering after he goes to the Mikveh (Lev. 15:13-14)
439	A metzora must bring an offering after going to the Mikveh (Lev. 14:10)
	Laws of Substitution of Sacrifices
440	Not to substitute another beast for one set apart for sacrifice (Lev. 27:10)
441	The new animal, in addition to the substituted one, retains consecration (Lev. 27:10)
442	Not to change consecrated animals from one type of offering to another (Lev. 27:26)
BOOK	TEN: THE BOOK OF PURITY
	Laws of The Red Heifer
444	Carry out the procedure of the Red Heifer (Num. 19:2)
445	Carry out the laws of the sprinkling water (Num. 19:21)
	Laws of Impurity through Tzara'at
446	Rule the laws of human tzara'at as prescribed in the Torah (Lev. 13:12)
447	The metzora must not remove his signs of impurity (Deut. 24:8)
448	The metzora must not shave signs of impurity in his hair (Lev. 13:33)
449	The metzora must publicize his condition by tearing his garments, allowing his hair to grow and covering his lips (Lev 13:45)
450	Carry out the prescribed rules for purifying the metzora (Lev. 14:2)
451	The metzora must shave off all his hair prior to purification (Lev. 14:9)
452	Carry out the laws of tzara'at of clothing (Lev. 13:47)
453	Carry out the laws of tzara'at of houses (Lev. 13:34)
	Laws of Impurity of Reclining and Sitting
454	Observe the laws of menstrual impurity (Lev. 15:19)
455	Observe the laws of impurity caused by childbirth (Lev. 12:2)

456 457	Observe the laws of impurity caused by a woman's running issue (Lev. 15:25) Observe the laws of impurity caused by a man's running issue (Lev. 15:3)
	Laws of Other Sources of Impurity
458 459 460	Observe the laws of impurity caused by a dead beast (Lev. 11:39) Observe the laws of impurity caused by the eight shratzim (Lev. 11:29) Observe the laws of impurity of a seminal emission (Lev. 15:16)
	Laws of Impurity of Food
461	Observe the laws of impurity concerning liquid and solid foods (Lev. 11:34)
	Laws of Vessels (Rabbinical)
	Laws of Mikveh
462	Every impure person must immerse himself in a Mikveh to become pure (Lev. 15:16)
BOOK E	ELEVEN: THE BOOK OF DAMAGES
	Laws of Property Damage
463 464 465 466	The court must judge the damages incurred by a goring ox (Ex. 21:28) The court must judge the damages incurred by an animal eating (Ex. 22:4) The court must judge the damages incurred by a pit (Ex. 21:33) The court must judge the damages incurred by fire (Ex. 22:5)
	Laws of Theft
467 468 469 470 471 472 473	Not to steal money stealthily (Lev. 19:11) The court must implement punitive measures against the thief (Ex. 21:37) Each individual must ensure that his scales and weights are accurate (Lev. 19:36) Not to commit injustice with scales and weights (Lev. 19:35) Not to possess inaccurate scales and weights even if they are not for use (Deut. 25:13) Not to move a boundary marker to steal someone's property (Deut. 19:14) Not to kidnap (Ex. 20:13)
	Laws of Robbery and Lost Objects
474 475 476 477 478 479 480 481	Not to rob openly (Lev. 19:13)  Not to withhold wages or fail to repay a debt (Lev. 19:13)  Not to covet and scheme to acquire another's possession (Ex. 20:14)  Not to desire another's possession (Deut. 5:18)  Return the robbed object or its value (Lev. 5:23)  Not to ignore a lost object (Deut. 22:3)  Return the lost object (Deut. 22:1)  The court must implement laws against the one who assaults another or damages another's property (Ex. 21:18)
	Laws of Murder and Preservation of Life
482 483 484 485 486 487 488	Not to murder (Ex. 20:13)  Not to accept monetary restitution to atone for the murderer (Num. 35:31)  The court must send the accidental murderer to a city of refuge (Num. 35:25)  Not to accept monetary restitution instead of being sent to a city of refuge (Num. 35:32)  Not to kill the murderer before he stands trial (Num. 35:12)  Save someone being pursued even by taking the life of the pursuer (Deut. 25:12)  Not to pity the pursuer (Num. 35:12)

489 490 491 492 493 494 495 496 497 498	Not to stand idly by if someone's life is in danger (Lev. 19:16) Designate cities of refuge and prepare routes of access (Deut. 19:3) Break the neck of a calf by the river valley following an unsolved murder (Deut. 21:4) Not to work nor plant that river valley (Deut. 21:4) Not to allow pitfalls and obstacles to remain on your property (Deut. 22:8) Make a guard rail around flat roofs (Deut. 22:8) Not to put a stumbling block before a blind man (nor give harmful advice) (Lev. 19:14) Help another remove the load from a beast which can no longer carry it (Ex. 23:5) Help others load their beast (Deut. 22:4) Not to leave others distraught with their burdens (but to help either load or unload) (Deut. 22:4)
воок т	WELVE: THE BOOK OF ACQUISITION
	Laws of Sales
499 500 501 502 503	Buy and sell according to Torah law (Lev. 25:14) Not to overcharge or underpay for an article (Lev. 25:14) Not to insult or harm anybody with words (Lev. 25:17) Not to cheat a sincere convert monetarily (Ex. 22:20) Not to insult or harm a sincere convert with words (Ex. 22:20)  Laws of Acquisitions and Gifts (Rabbinical)
	Laws of Neighbors (Rabbinical)
	Laws of Agents and Partners (Rabbinical)
	Laws of Slaves
504 505 506 507 508 509 510 511 512 513 514 515 516	Purchase a Hebrew slave in accordance with the prescribed laws (Ex. 21:2)  Not to sell him as a slave is sold (Lev. 25:42)  Not to work him oppressively (Lev. 25:43)  Not to allow a non-Jew to work him oppressively (Lev. 25:53)  Not to have him do menial slave labor (Lev. 25:39)  Give him gifts when he goes free (Deut. 15:14)  Not to send him away empty-handed (Deut. 15:13)  Redeem Jewish maidservants (Ex. 21:8)  Betroth the Jewish maidservant (Ex. 21:8)  The master must not sell his maidservant (Ex. 21:8)  Canaanite slaves must work forever unless injured in one of their limbs (Lev. 25:46)  Not to extradite a slave who fled to Israel (Deut. 23:16)  Not to wrong a slave who has come to Israel for refuge (Deut. 23:16)
BOOK T	THIRTEEN: THE BOOK OF JUDGEMENTS
	Laws of Hiring
517 518 519 520 521 522 523	The courts must carry out the laws of a hired worker and hired guard (Ex. 22:9) Pay wages on the day they were earned (Deut. 24:15) Not to delay payment of wages past the agreed time (Lev. 19:13) The hired worker may eat from the unharvested crops where he works (Deut. 23:25) The worker must not eat while on hired time (Deut. 23:26) The worker must not take more than he can eat (Deut. 23:25) Not to muzzle an ox while plowing (Deut. 25:4)
	Laws of Borrowing and Depositing
524	The courts must carry out the laws of a borrower (Ex. 22:13)

525	The courts must carry out the laws of an unpaid guard (Ex. 22:6)	
Laws of Creditor and Debtor		
526 527 528 529 530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537	Lend to the poor and destitute (Ex. 22:24)  Not to press them for payment if you know they don't have it (Ex. 22:24)  Press the idolater for payment (Deut. 15:3)  The creditor must not forcibly take collateral (Deut. 24:10)  Return the collateral to the debtor when needed (Deut. 24:13)  Not to delay its return when needed (Deut. 24:12)  Not to demand collateral from a widow (Deut. 24:17)  Not to demand as collateral utensils needed for preparing food (Deut. 24:6)  Not to lend with interest (Lev.25:37)  Not to borrow with interest (Deut. 23:20)  Not to intermediate in an interest loan, guarantee, witness, or write the promissory note (Ex. 22:24)  Lend to and borrow from idolaters with interest (Deut. 23:21)	
Laws of Plaintiff and Defendant		
538	The courts must carry out the laws of the plaintiff, admitter, or denier (Ex. 22:8)	
Laws of Inheritance		
539	Carry out the laws of the order of inheritance (Num. 27:8)	
BOOK FOURTEEN: THE BOOK OF JUDGES		
Laws of Sanhedrin and Punishments		
540 541 542 543 544 545 546 547 548 549 550 551 552 553 554 555 556 557 558	Appoint judges (Deut. 16:18)  Not to appoint judges who are not familiar with judicial procedure (Deut. 1:17)  Decide by majority in case of disagreement (Ex. 23:2)  The court must not execute through a majority of one; at least a majority of two is required (Ex. 23:2)  A judge who presented an acquittal plea must not present an argument for conviction in capital cases (Deut. 23:2)  The courts must carry out the death penalty of stoning (Deut. 22:24)  The courts must carry out the death penalty of burning (Lev. 20:14)  The courts must carry out the death penalty of strangulation (Lev. 20:10)  The courts must any the death penalty of strangulation (Lev. 20:10)  The courts must hang those stoned for blasphemy or idolatry (Deut. 21:22)  Bury the executed on the day they are killed (Deut.21:23)  Not to delay burial overnight (Deut. 21:23)  The court must not let the sorcerer live (Ex. 22:17)  The court must give lashes to the wrongdoer (Ex. 25:2)  The court must not exceed the prescribed number of lashes (Deut. 25:3)  The court must not kill anybody on circumstantial evidence (Ex. 23:7)  The court must not punish anybody who was forced to do a crime (Deut. 22:26)  A judge must not pity the murderer or assaulter at the trial (Deut. 19:13)  A judge must not have mercy on the poor man at the trial (Lev. 19:15)	
559 560 561 562 563 564 565 566 567 568	A judge must not respect the great man at the trial (Lev. 19:15)  A judge must not decide unjustly the case of the habitual transgressor (Ex. 23:6)  A judge must not pervert justice (Lev. 19:15)  A judge must not pervert a case involving a convert or orphan (Deut. 24:17)  Judge righteously (Lev. 19:15)  The judge must not fear a violent man in judgment (Deut. 1:17)  Judges must not accept bribes (Ex. 23:8)  Judges must not accept testimony unless both parties are present (Ex. 23:1)  Not to curse judges (Ex. 22:27)  Not to curse the head of state or leader of the Sanhedrin (Ex. 22:27)	

569	Not to curse any upstanding Jew (Lev. 19:14)
	Laws of Evidence
570 571 572 573 574 575 576 577	Anybody who knows evidence must testify in court (Lev. 5:1) Carefully interrogate the witness (Deut. 13:15) A witness must not serve as a judge in capital crimes (Deut. 19:17) Not to accept testimony from a lone witness (Deut. 19:15) Transgressors must not testify (Ex. 23:1) Relatives of the litigants must not testify (Deut. 24:16) Not to testify falsely (Ex. 20:13) Punish the false witnesses as they tried to punish the defendant (Deut. 19:19)
	Laws of Insurgents
578 579 580 581 582 583 584 585 586	Act according to the ruling of the Sanhedrin (Deut. 17:11)  Not to deviate from the word of the Sanhedrin (Deut. 17:11)  Not to add to the Torah commandments or their oral explanations (Deut. 13:1)  Not to diminish from the Torah any commandments, in whole or in part (Deut. 13:1)  Not to curse your father and mother (Ex. 21:17)  Not to strike your father and mother (Ex. 21:15)  Respect your father or mother (Ex. 20:12)  Fear your father or mother (Lev. 19:3)  Not to be a rebellious son (Deut. 21:18)
	Laws of Mourning
587 588 589 590	Mourn for relatives (Lev. 10:19) The High Priest must not defile himself for any relative (Lev. 21:11) The High Priest must not enter under the same roof as a corpse (Lev. 21:11) A Kohen must not defile himself for anyone except relatives (Lev. 21:1)
	Laws of Kings and their Wars
591 592 593 594 595 596 597 598 599 600 601 602 603 604 605 606 607	Appoint a king from Israel (Deut. 17:15) Not to appoint a convert (Deut. 17:15) The king must not have too many wives (Deut. 17:17) The king must not have too many horses (Deut. 17:16) The king must not have too much silver and gold (Deut. 17:17) Destroy the seven Canaanite nations (Deut. 20:17) Not to let any of them remain alive (Deut. 20:16) Wipe out the descendants of Amalek (Deut. 25:19) Remember what Amalek did to the Jewish people (Deut. 25:17) Not to forget Amalek's atrocities and ambush on our journey from Egypt in the desert (Deut. 25:19) Not to dwell permanently in Egypt (Deut. 17:16) Offer peace terms to the inhabitants of a city while holding siege, and treat them according to he Torah if they accept the terms (Deut. 20:10) Not to offer peace to Ammon and Moab while besieging them (Deut. 23:7) Not to destroy fruit trees even during the siege (Deut. 20:19) Prepare latrines outside the camps (Deut. 23:13) Prepare a shovel for each soldier to dig with (Deut. 23:14) Appoint a priest to speak with the soldiers during the war (Deut. 20:2)
608 609 610	He who has taken a wife, built a new home, or planted a vineyard is given a year to rejoice with his possessions (Deut 24:5)  Not to demand from the above any involvement, communal or military (Deut. 24:5)  Not to panic and retreat during battle (Deut. 20:3)
611 612 613	Keep the laws of the captive woman (Deut. 21:11)  Not to sell her into slavery (Deut. 21:14)  Not to retain her for servitude after having relations with her (Deut. 21:14)